

2016-07-05 Wednesday JuanJo Guillen Marek Connell English notes

Maybe the scientist<sup>s</sup> don't agree.

Situation

Recent<sup>s</sup>

Discoverie<sup>s</sup> (descubrimiento)

Climatic were

There were<sup>(plural)</sup> wos<sup>(singular)</sup> another ice age

Throughout (a lo largo de) history.

It's a hard difficult topic.

The majority of the scientist have told said that...

Smoke / Exhaust fume<sup>s</sup>.

It cost<sup>s</sup> the double.

It take<sup>s</sup> the double the time.

It has a significant impact on global warming.

To have an impact  
influence on +object

To play a part in +object.

Arise<sup>(plural)</sup> are experiencing [draut] drought (sequia)

We have lost a lot of river<sup>s</sup>.

To melt (fundir/ derretir)

many year<sup>s</sup> ago.

[cava] cover

The biggest fire<sup>s</sup> that people has have known.

Ostia! = Austr<sup>e</sup>lie/OZ = Austria.

Satellite

There wasn't any water.

Thunder (trueno) and lightning (rayo/relámpago)

Tyre (neumatico)

poisonous (el veneno)

To be on fire Encendido/Tener suerte increíble/

On a roll a tope

I didn't finish verb+ing +object.

Trash TV.

		
Rubbish bin <sup>s</sup>	Bin <sup>s</sup> (uk)	Trash can <sup>s</sup> (usa)
	(el cubo de basura, la papelera)	
Rubbish UK		
Garbage US	(basura)	
Trash		

The problem with the melting of the ice is that...

Solt

Freshwater (agua dulce)

Golf ≠ gulf stream

to delay (retrasar)

The i <u>u</u> e	The i <u>u</u> s
Col <u>ou</u> r	col <u>ou</u> r
Beh <u>vi</u> our	Beh <u>vi</u> or
Critic <u>is</u> e	Critic <u>iz</u> e

[Lav]	love
[laaf]	laugh (reir)
[dav]	dove (paloma)
[cava]	cover
[glav]	glave
[flad]	flood (inundacion)
[blad]	blood (sangre)
[cam]	come
[sam]	some
[san]	son (hijo)
[braza]	brother
[maza]	mother

Zero quantity = any or no/none			
Negative verb		any	+noun
I don't have		any	problems
1	"Nobody knows anything"		
	"People don't know anything"		
	"There aren't any shops"		
Positive verb		no	+noun
I have		no	problems
2	"People know nothing."		
	"Problems? I have none."		

[sam] some

You ~~have reason.~~  
are right.

Age/ era (epoca)

always only

fossil fuel

renewable energy.

available

Potent

Situation

To exploit (aprovechar)

To exploit (explotar)

(aprovechar)

to take

took advantages from of +object.

taken

to make the most of +object.

Private interest.

There are a lot of money.

occupate occupy (ocupar)

...take up significant position /role

(papel).

Another kind of problems.

Another kind of problems.

a lot of

time.

space.

(to occupy)

To take up (very) little

time.

space.

a new sport or hobby. (to start)

an offer (to accept)

	Gradable	Ungradable
Adverb	Extremely very remarkably vitally deeply	Absolutely =Utterly =completely
	pretty=quite =Rather =somewhat	totally =utterly=entirely
Adjective		Alive   dead
	big →	huge
	small →	tiny
	scared →	terrified
	pretty →	gorgeous
	beautiful	
	good nice →	great amazing marvelous wonderful fantastic
	bad →	awful terrible
	hot →	boiling
	cold →	freezing
	important →	essential
	angry →	furious

Esta/ este/ esto	This (sl) That (sl)	kind (sl) type (sl) of +object (sl).
Otro	Another	sort (sl)
estas/ estos	These (pl) Those (pl)	kind (pl) type (pl) of +object (pl).
Otros	Other (pl)	sort (pl)
Aquello/ aquella/ aquel	That (singular)	(One) over there
Aquellos/ Aquellas	Those (plural)	(One) over there

To be aware of/about something  
conscious  
(ser consciente)

important

importance

[conshes] conscious (consciente)  
[conshens] conscience (la conciencia)  
[conshesnes] consciousness

## The Town hall (ayuntamiento)

They don't have the means to help people.

## To improve (mejorar)

- 1 To **pay** lip service to something.
- 2 To **be** all talk and no action. **hablar por hablar**
- 3 To **talk** for the sake of it.
- To do + object...for the sake of it.
- 4 (por el bien de algo) (con vistas a) (porque sí)

indefinite	+	noun
adjective	+	indefinite
too	+	Adjective
	+	Much/many+ noun
very	+	adjective

To meet / get make/reach (alcanzar) an agreement.

To pass the buck  
shift the responsibility for something to someone else.

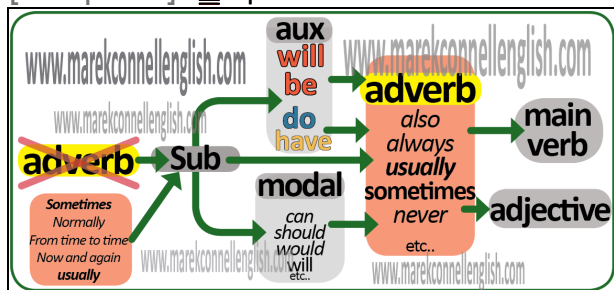
## Engine (motor)

Bike

Ford

[gavement] government

[campenis] companies



The problem only will change when...

False Friend	
To <del>aprob</del> <b>pass</b>	
"I <b>passed</b> the cpe exam"	
"I <b>passed</b> many buildings on the way to his house."	
"I <b>passed</b> a homeless man in the street"	
"I read a book <b>to pass</b> the time."	
(aprobar/pasar (en la calle))	
To <b>happen</b>	(pasar (occur/suceder))
"something <b>happens</b> to someone"	
To <b>spend time</b>	(pasar (tiempo))
<b>success</b>	(exito)
<del>exit</del> <b>success</b> (verb)	(tener exito)
<b>successful</b> (adj)	(exitoso)
To <b>succeed</b> to in verb+ing +object.	(tener exito)

A volcano can erupt at any time.

Tsunami

Layer (capa)

False Friend	
1. <b>Factory</b>	(fabrica)
2. <b>fabric</b>	(tela)
3 To <b>produce</b> (to build, to manufacture)	(fabricar)

Electricity	<b>Energy</b>
Electrician	person
electrical	<b>Cars</b> /products
Electric refers to anything that runs on electricity i.e. An electric kettle Electrical refers to something related to electricity i.e. electrical faults, electrical component.	

	above
on ↓	↑ ↓
under ↑	↑ ↓
	below

like<sup>(count)</sup>s

They don't have enough evidence<sup>(uncountable)</sup>s.

**told** ~~to~~ → **OBJECT** → **something**  
**tell(s)** → **me you him her us them someone**  
**said** → **something** → **to** → **OBJECT**  
**say(s)** → **me you him her us them someone**

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He told me that....

He said to me that....

im<sup>(singular)</sup>pression

God (dios) know<sup>(singular)</sup>s who!!

All<sup>(pl)</sup> the whole<sup>(sl)</sup> plan<sup>(t)</sup>.

When the end arrive<sup>(singular)</sup>s

[Saikóləchi] psych<sup>(t)</sup>ology

That kind of problem<sup>(t)</sup>s

ample (amplio) food

hang<sup>(t)</sup>er (hambre)

famine (hambruna)

[pronansieíshen] pron<sup>(t)</sup>unci<sup>(t)</sup>ation

[pronauns] pron<sup>(t)</sup>ounce