2017-12-19 Monday Sary and Victoria Marek Connell English notes 1

Work done	
Hmk	p36
Start Next week	

A bummer! **(que mal rollo)**

To write ~~in~~ on a ~~paper~~ piece (sl) of paper [u].

To fry **(freir/ planchar comida)** iron **(planchar ropa)**
iron **(hierro)**
ironman
ion**s** **(iones)**

Generalis**ation**	polaris**ation**
pasteuris**ation**	globalis**ation**
Organis**ation**	Outhoris**ation**

[Oóze] Outher

To dinner		
To ~~take~~ have a eat	breakfast**(desayuno)** lunch **(comida)** dinner **(cena)** a meal
But… a good (adj) dinner, breakfast etc.		
To ~~take~~ have drink have eat	a drink a dinner
To party **("fiestear")**		

CONSUMERISM

To consume (verb)	
Consump**tion**	The action of using up resources.
consumerism	The preoccupation of society with the acquisition of consumer goods.
A consumerist	A person who believes in consumerism.
A consumer	A person who purchases goods and services for personal use.

"~~I'm a very consumer person.~~"

"**I**'m a very big consumer ~~person~~."

Curtail
reduce in extent or quantity; impose a restriction on.
"civil liberties were further curtailed"

native
desirable
[sevilla] severe **(severo/duro)**
[malti] malti
mining
[campeni] company
copper **(el cobre)**
diamonds**s**
degrade degrad**ation**
deplete
use up the supply or resources of
deple**tion**
damage **(dañar/estropear)**
completely (adverb)
whereby **(mediante el cual)**
realise
release

Wind or wind?		
1	A windy day	
	To wind +object up . (annoy) (phrasal verb)	
2	To wind +object (up). (phrasal verb) **(dar cuerda)**	
	To unwind (To relax) To wind down (to finish)	

livelihood (el sustento)

[səplái] supply (suministrar /abastezer)

Utmost ⭐
most extreme; greatest.
"a matter of the utmost importance"
the greatest or most extreme extent or amount.
 "a plot that stretches credulity to the utmost"

[tang] tongue

Tree bark (la corteza)

dog barks¹ or growls² at +object. Ladrar¹ gruñir²

A cat meows.	scréech (chirriar)
A wolf howls.	chirp (trinar)
A mouse squeaks.	To quack (graznar)
	croak (croar)

Bellow (bramar)
1. (of a person or animal) emit a deep loud roar, typically in pain or anger. "he bellowed in agony"
2. shout something with a deep loud roar. "he **bellowed out** the order"

Owl (buho)
Crocodile
Hippopotamus
holt (stop)

Buzz / hype (rollo)
to be buzzing (Subidon)
the buzz of a city. (energy)

Shelf	Shelves (estanterias)
Wolf (lobo)	wolves
Life	lives
knife	knives
leaf (hoja)	leaves
Wife	wives
loaf	Loaves of bread
Half	Halves

(Frenesi/ bullicio)
There is a constant hustle and bustle (energy) in New York.
You can avoid (evitar) the hustle and bustle of the city centre.
To hustle (trabajar muy duro/ hacer la calle) (Anything you need to do to make money... be it selling cars, drugs, *ya* body. If you *makin* money, you *hustlin*. I been *workin* two jobs, *tryna* stay on my hustle and make this money, *na* mean?)

I don't give a { hoot / shit / rats arse / damn }
(me cago/ me la suda)
(me importa un pepino/bledo)

To conjure up (evocar)
Let's go straight for the jugular. (vamos a grano)

To cut down/back on something (to reduce)
"I'm trying to cut down on cocaine at the moment."

to cut down on a tree

To { toot / beep } your horn. (pitar)
Tocar el claxon /pito. Pitar

To squeeze (apretar) a horn.

To blow a horn (cuerno).

To crack (grieta) down on +object
(to take severe measures against generally crime related things.)

I use up(agotar) a lot of energy.
to dribble (babear)
To wipe (≈limpiar algo con un paño, pasar el paño a algo)
To wipe out (borrar /saldar / hacer desaparecer/destruir)

To come up (surgir)
(Did anything come up in the meeting?)

To come up with an idea.
(to invent)

To come up against +object (enfrentarse con)

To hand something over to someone. (dar)
To hand in your essay
(entregar tu ensayo corto)
To hand in your resignation
(presentar la dimisión)
To hand /give out leaflets/flyers.
(repartir)

False Friend
1.(Fire) extinguisher(extinctor)
2.To become extinct / die out (extinguirse)

To amount to +object
(≈amontonar a)

bark: say sth quickly in a loud, sometimes angry, voice
bellow: shout loudly, give a bellow of rage or laughter (loud outburst)
buzz: used to mean a lot of activity, noise and excitement
chatter: talk quickly in a friendly way, teeth chatter when you are cold
chirp: speak in a high voice, or (of mobile phone, electronic equipment) emit a high-pitched noise
croak: when a person is ill, particularly with a throat infection
growl: used of a person when angry
hoot: with laughter, give a hoot of laughter, derision
howl: with laughter/in pain, the wind howls, howl for sth = demand sth
hum: sing a tune with your mouth closed, the sound of an expensive car engine or a piece of machinery, also of a busy place
roar: with laughter, a car roars off down the road, the roar of traffic
screech: shout or sing loudly (and not very well), also screech with laughter, a screech of tyres, car screeches to a halt
squawk: to complain loudly or to sing badly