

2018-01-03 Wednesday Ana Moreno Gonzalez Marek Connell English notes 1

snack (almuerzo)

branch (≈almuerzo)

pilgrimage

		1 st	2 nd
Indirect	Can you tell me where	you	are
Direct	Where	are	you
		1 st	2 nd
Indirect	I would like to know where	you	live.
Direct	Where	do	you
		2 nd	2 nd
Indirect	I want to know where	you	have
Direct	Where	have	you

En cuanto a...	
Regarding	→
Concerning	→
In terms of	→
In reference relation	verb+ing+object
Referring to	→
When it comes	→
In/with regards	→

Direct question	Indirect question
Where are you from?	Can you tell me where you are from?
Where do you live?	I would like to know where you live.
Where have you been?	I want to know where you have been.

[peers] parents

In the modern society

long time hours.

The normal allocated (asignado) hours.

You pay for looking after your childrens.

The same as	with
Different from	to (+object) (verb+ing)
Similar to	to

Civil servant (funcionario)

Civilians

1.	i	2.	i
kiss		kiss	
this		this	
piss		please	
bitch		beach	
bin		bein	
shit		shit	
ship		ship	
1. tax (impuestos)		2. tax (taxis)	
until			

go
To have a crack (grieta) at +object
bash
(=to try)

FLEXIBLE	
Sub verb (object)	much(a) lot (comparative adjective)
A lot of + noun	([C]+[U])
COUNTABLE	UNCOUNTABLE
muchos (de)	mucho (de)
MANY [C]	MUCH [U]
unos pocos (de)	un poco (de)
a few [C]	a little [U]
a/1	some/ 2,3 etc
is (s)	are (pl)
Job [C]	Work [U]
Thing [C]	Stuff [U]
Table [C]	Furniture [U]
Story [C]	History [U]
Tip [C]	advice [U]
	NEWS [U]

Quantifier examples:

A lot (of) = FLEXIBLE

1 sub verb + object a lot	I play (football) a lot.
2 A lot of + (noun)	A lot of friends/ money.
3 sub verb a lot of (noun)	I play a lot of football.

I have a lot of friends/ money.	+
I don't have a lot of friends/ money.	-
Do you have a lot of friends/ money?	?
A lot of jobs/ work	+

COUNTABLE	UNCOUNTABLE
I have too many friends.	I have too much money.
I don't have many friends.	I don't have much money.
Do you have many friends?	Do you have much money?
I have so many friends.	I have so much money.
I don't have so many friends.	I don't have so much money.
I have a few friends. (+)	I have a little money. (+)
I have few friends. (-)	I have little money. (-)
It is a job	I have (some) work
I have 2 jobs	

1. It is **something** that government **s** need to **work on** it.

2. Government **s** need to **work on** it.

1. [shonrə] ʒenrə (**genero** (films/music))

2. ʒendər (**genero** (male/female))

[pərpəs] pərpəs (**el objetivo**)

we **are** fighting for **same** **equal** right**s**.

You have **the same** right**s** as... mi.

Enforçet (**impuesto**)

In **Spain**

[wimɪn] womən

Homeworks	(deberes)
Housework / chore s	(el quehacer doméstico; la tarea)

Chocolate
chain (cadena/colgante)
chained (encadenado)
[cheɪnʃ] change (cambiar)
[cheɪnʃt] changed (cambiado)

Arranget

Sexism (**machismo**)

Mach <u>o</u> (adj) (male) chauvinist sexist	machismo
the person	the activity
1. A strong or exaggerated sense of masculinity. 2. An exaggerated sense of strength or toughness (machista)	

[f <u>o</u> ʊk <u>ɪ</u> s]
focus → verb+ing
To [f <u>o</u> ʊk <u>ɪ</u> s] on → +object
be focused

Direct question	Indirect question
Where are you from?	Can you tell me where you are from?
Where do you live?	I would like to know where you do live.
Where have you been?	I want to know where you have been.

Room (**roñ**)

[Roŋk] wrong

near	distant	future
In the	foreseeable (previsible)	



Emigrant

Immigrant

Age ≠ _ _ _ _	the
Store	mortgage
(almacén)	(hipoteca)
import	Mess
Coll (bachiller)	[cotich] cottage (casita rural)
[vilich] villa	Lagg
Percentage	Advantage
Encourage	(animar)

+	-
Advant ^{age} s	disadvant ^{age} s
Upside ^s	downside ^s
pro ^s	con ^s
Up ^s	Down ^s
	pitfall ^s downfall ^s . drawbacks shortcoming ^s (los defectos, las deficiencias)
Strength ^s (fortalezas)	Weaknesses (debilidades)

There ^{are} ^{is} a lot of unskilled work.

	
White collar (cuello) worker.	Manual/blue collar (cuello) work.

It cost^s an arm and a leg. (un riñón/ ojo de la cara)

1. your car can break down. (averiar)
"his car has broken down." (averiado)
 2. You can have a nervous break down (crisis nerviosa)
 3. To break down the cost^s.
- It breaks down as follows (el total puede desglosarse de la siguiente manera)

To pay through the nose for +object.
(to pay an excessive amount of money for something)

Speed ^(velocidad) up (acelerarse)
slow down (≈ralentizar)

Threaten (amenazar)

^(verb) threat ^(noun) (amenaza)

Present	past	Participle
threaten	Threatened	Threatened
	(amenazar)	

1. Yesterday I threaten^{ed} you. (Present simple)
2. I have threaten^{ed} you many time^s. (Present perfect)

Past simple of regular verbs.	
Verb ends with t/d sound	Everything else
e=i	e t
won ^{ted} decid ^{ed} need ^{ed}	shopp ^{ed} Enjo ^{yed} Lik ^{ed} Play ^{ed} laugh ^{ed} Arriv ^{ed}

5. PRESENT perfect				For = period since = date
SUB	+	HAVE/ HAS	+	PAST PARTICIPLE
I You We They		have		Past participle
He She It		has		Past participle
Have		I you we they		Past participle?
Has		he she it		Past participle?
I You We They		haven't		Past participle.
He She It		hasn't		(negative)

Present	past	Participle
Come (s)	came	come
	venir	

Related with	Related with	related to	+object
			someone
			Verb+ing +object
			(relacionado con)
			To relate to +object
			To relate to someone. (relacionarse con alguien)

I lack (falta) of job.

I lack (falta) of work.

I have	1 job.	(countable)
	2 jobs.	
	work.	(uncountable)
	some work.	

To provide (proporcionar) +object¹ with +object²

[Rikruters] recruiters

to expose (exponerse) your CV ??? to make your CV stand out.

[industria] industry

1	To pay lip service to something.
2	To be all talk and no action. hablar por hablar
3	Talking for the sake of it.
	To do +object...for the sake of it.
	(por el bien de algo) (con vistas a)
4	(porque sí)
	For interest's sake