

2018-08-08 Wednesday Jose Carroza Marek Connell English notes 5

Country:	Rom ⁿⁱ nia
Person / language	Rom ⁿⁱ an ★

Ski wear

Hot^{el} ★

[Skiuwa] skewer ★

[mez] meth^{et} ★

treat^{ment} ★

1	to travel by car/plane. to a place.
2	a journey lasts 2 hours
3	a trip (todo de la experiencia) (viaje)
4	a holiday (vacaciones)

The people are very curious.

1	nosy (you want to know people's business) Cotilla
2	To gossip about +object (you talk about people's business) marujear
	He is a gossip person.
	Mind your own business, don't be nosy!

The name of the product.

By

Market

Direct question	Indirect / polite question/sentence
Where are you from?	Can you tell me where you are from?
Where do you live?	I would like to know where you live.
Where have you been?	I want to know where you have been.

What time is it?

What is the time? Direct question.

Can you tell me what the time is? Indirect question.

Cool (fresquito) /hip (cadera) (guay)
Fresh (fresco≈comida/aire)
could [cowld] cold [koold] collect

How long does it take (you) to get/go home?

	mountains
1	On a mountain
2	In the mountains
3	In the mountain.
4	To go to the mountain

TO TRAVEL BY/ IN OR ON

TO BE/GET IN TO BE/GET OUT

TO BE/GET ON/OFF

1	What	Qué
2	Why	Por qué
	How come (inversion)	
	Because	porque
3	When	cuándo
4	Where	Dónde
5	Who	Quién
6	How	Cómo
7	how much	cuanto
	How many	
8	How many times	Cuantas veces
9	How often	con que frecuencia
10	How long (take)	Cuanto tiempo
11	how far	que distancia

About (sobre)	Beside (al lado)	Next to (al lado)	Throughout (a lo largo)
Above (encima)	Between (entre)	Of (de)	Till (hasta)
Across (a través de)	Beyond (más allá de)	Off	towards (hacia)
After (después)	By (al lado)	On (encima)	Under (abajo)
Against (contra)	Down (bajo)	Onto (a, en)	Underneath (abajo)
Along (entre)	During (durante)	Opposite (enfrente de)	Until (hasta)
Among (sobre)	For (por/para)	Out (fuera)	Up (arriba)
Around (alrededor de)	From (de)	Outside (fuera)	Upon
At (a, en)	In (en)	Over (encima de)	With (con)
Before (antes)	Inside (dentro)	Round (alrededor de)	Within (dentro)
Behind (detrás)	Into (en*)	Since (desde)	Without (sin)
Below (debajo de)	Near (cerca)	Through (a través de)	

Verb+in k

To + Verb (90% of cases)

How long did it take (you) to get to Romania?

It took 3 hours by plane.

To want to + verb

I've = I + have

Wagon	
carriage (carroza)	  

These two words sometimes overlap (solapar)

carriage (carroza)

What did you establish?

I discussed with them about the price.

I discuss the price with them.

feasible (factible) [fiseb'l]

Romania wasn't in the book.

Romania didn't appear in the book.

to appear (aparecer)

I explained the [mazed] method to them.

Global warming (calentamiento global)

Take time

+object costs money. +object takes time.

I like to take my time. (coger mi tiempo)

How long does it take... (you to + verb ...)?

(cuanto tiempo cuesta)

"How long does it take (you) to get to the moon"

"How much time does it take (you) to get to the moon"

it takes minutes/hours/days.

(me) to get to +object.

"It takes about three days to get to the moon"

(OMG) Oh My God (dios)!

Guarantee

The method includes outlines the form rule to guarantee the food safety.
to outline (perfilear/ exponer/ resumir/ esbozar)

To be aware of/about something
(ser consciente)
To make +object aware of +object²

DON SIMON [dount] don't

Per/an/every / each

[manf] month

Alternate
Oltarnite

company

important new news.

[mazda] mother

They both go to the factory (fabrica) in Romania but they alternate between her and her mother.

She has an application /app (a.p.p) in on her

phone for to see the factory (fabrica).

This pencil is for writing.

Implement

Lead (liderar)

lead (plomo)

label (la etiqueta)

allergy
allergic

To have accurate (preciso) food labelling.

Label (la etiqueta)

marshmellow (gominolas) skewer
(el pincho la brocheta).

Under

son-in-law (yerno)

He is on holiday with the whole family.

All

[iot] yocht

He is the 2nd richest person in Spain.

richer est

They meet met at university.

Budget (presupuesto)

idea

He thought it was necessary.



A flight(vuelo) of stairs
a staircase
(escaleras)



A ladder

To move up the ladder (to advance in your job)

Step (pasos/peldaño)



Escalator (escalera mecánica)



1. "i.e."
or
(2 "example given")
or:
3. For
example
(ejemplo)
(+verb+ing)
i.e (id est, a Latin phrase meaning "that is."
≈osea)

Look at	Mirar
Look for	+object
search for	Buscar
seek for	

Country:	Switzerland	
Person / language	Swiss	

 Swiss supplier.

To loan/lend (dar prestado) to +object.

To borrow (coger prestado) from +object.

a loan (prestamo)

Differences of from/to/than

Difference

Differences

They are very different

If you could introduce a product, what product would you introduce?

could

Little investment (inversion) is necessary.

Chalet

Near from my wife's store.

She is alone at home.

To hand something over to

someone. (dar)

To hand in your essay

(entregar tu ensayo corto)

To hand in your resignation

(presentar la dimisión)

To hand /give out leaflets/flyers.

(repartir)

chalet

We are divided.

united we stand, divided we fall.

There is power in numbers (la union hace la fuerza)

To divide (repartir/ dividir) and conquer (conquistar).

It takes her 30 [minits] minutes to get to work.

Ostia! = Australia/OZ = Austria.

False Friend

- inversion
to invert



- to invest in +object. (invertir)
Investor(s) (inversionista(s))
To make an investment (inversion)

Near

to / of

Close

to

Far

(away) from

+object

The chalet is 5 minutes away from the store.
Australia /OZ is far from Europe.

False Friend

Menu (la carta)

Meal of the day.

Set meal for 1 or 2 people

(un menu)

buffet

1. colleague

2. colleague

One person paid for everybody.

common sense (sentido comun)

≈Ellos comen

I **introduce** put the details in the computer.
 Let me **(deja me)** **introduce** you to Juanito.

Present	past	Participle
Spent	Spent	Spent

How did she make it?

Fastest

Learn

[Aven] oven (horno) ☆

[anien] anien ☆

Spice (la especia)

London ☆

Lemon

to bite **(morder)**

~~I going there 2 times this week~~

I **have gone** there 2 times this week.

He ido allí dos veces esta semana.

Present	past	Participle
go	went	gone
ir		

I **have done** my homework.

He **has called** me [vér-i-es] various times today.

El me ha **llamado** varias veces hoy.

He **collected** me yesterday.

We **have arrived** at a conclusion.

3. Hemos **llegado** a una conclusión.

To **arrive** (llegar)

To get	to	your destination
To arrive	at	

We **have decided** to cancel the project.

4. Hemos **decidido** cancelar el proyecto.

They **haven't done** anything.

They **have done** nothing.

5. No han **hecho** nada.

I **have tried** a lot of different jobs.

6. He **probado** muchas diferentes profesiones.

To taste	(saborear)	
He tastes		
testes	(testiculos)	
To try		
taste (n)	(gustos)	
Flavour (s)	(sabores)	

He **has lost** his voice.

h

Route /Path/way (camino)	
Santiago's way.	
Way (mas manera)	
"The fastest way to get to Barcelona."	
"The fastest way to learn English."	
(A) way of verb+ing (+object).	(manera)
A way of relaxing.	
A form / type/ kind/ sort/ of art	

[Risít]	Receipt (Recibo)	
[resipi]	recipe (receta)	
Energy bills (facturas)		
Restaurant bill (la cuenta)		
a government bill (el proyecto de ley)		
invoice (factura de negocio)		

7.El ha perdido la voz.

She ^(ella) ^(back hu) hasn't come here lately ^(ultimamente) / recently ^(recientemente).

8.Ella no ha venido por aquí últimamente.

I have started to learn German.

9.He empezado a estudiar alemán.

I have had a lot of problems with him.

10.He tenido muchos problemas con él.

Present	past	Participle
Come(s)	came venir	come

Present	past	Participle
get	got	gotten got
		U.S.A U.K.
		(conseguir/coger)

Infinitive (syllable stress)	3rd person	Past simple	Past participle	Regular Irregular [R]	/d/ /t/ /d/	Spanish	Level of learning priority
Be	am/are	is	was/were	been	[i]	Ser/ estar	1st
do	es	does	did	done	[i]	hacer	1st
have	has	has	had	had	[i]	tener/haber	1st
come	s	came	come	[i]	-	Venir	2nd
get	s	got	got	[i]	-	coger	2nd
give	s	gave	given	[i]	-	dar	2nd
go	es	went	gone	[i]	-	ir	2nd
know	s	knew	known	[i]	-	saber/conocer	2nd
like	s	liked		[R]	/t/	gustar	2nd
make	s	made	made	[i]	-	hacer	2nd
need	s	needed		[R]	/d/	necesitar	2nd
think	s	thought	thought	[i]	-	pensar	2nd
want	s	wanted		[R]	/d/	querer	2nd
ask	s	asked		[R]	/t/	preguntar	3rd
bring	s	brought	brought	[i]	-	traer	3rd
call	s	called		[R]	/d/	llamar	3rd
catch	es	caught	caught	[i]	-	coger (en el aire)	3rd
expect	s	expected		[R]	/d/	esperar	3rd
fall	s	fell	fallen	[i]	-	caer	3rd
feel	s	felt	felt	[i]	-	sentir	3rd
find	s	found	found	[i]	-	encontrar	3rd
finish	es	finished		[R]	/t/	acabar	3rd
hear	s	heard	heard	[i]	-	escuchar	3rd
help	s	helped		[R]	/t/	ayudar	3rd
hope	s	hoped		[R]	/t/	esperar	3rd
keep	s	kept	kept	[i]	-	guardar	3rd
last	s	lasted		[R]	/d/	durar	3rd
leave	s	left	left	[i]	-	dejar algo	3rd
let	s	let	let	[i]	-	dejar(algo pasar)	3rd
listen	s	listened		[R]	/d/	escuchar	3rd
look	s	looked		[R]	/t/	mirar	3rd
lose	s	lost	lost	[i]	-	perder	3rd
mean	s	meant	meant	[i]	-	significar	3rd

discuss

It's well/ so, I don't know, it depends on who you are speaking with.

Appropriate (adecuado)

A pleasure to meet you.

Definitely (seguramente) ☆

I would definitely avoid speaking about

their [apirens] appearance.

And I also, definitely wouldn't talk about

how fat (grasa) they are.

Ugly (feo/a)

definitely ☆

≈[definitivamente]

chick	bird
(smoking) hot	
(tia buena)	

Do they know each other?

Application /app (a.p.p) ☆

[fiúcha] future ☆

Organise

We stay in a hotel.

Be	Been
do	Done
have	Had
come	Come
get	Got/gotten
give	Given
go	Gone
know	Known
like	Liked
make	Made
need	Needed

...my way (en mi manera)
My way or the highway (≈Mi camino o la carretera)
If I had it my way (si por mi fuera)
Frank Sinatra "I faced it all and I stood tall and did it my way"

I FACED
IT ALL AND
I STOOD TALL
AND DID IT
MY WAY

[krai-ti-ri-əs] **critéri-əs (criterio)** ☆

To **do / gou** **hikin** **(senderismo)**
trekking

flipper **s (aletas)**

boat **s**

boot **s**

To snorkel 	To scuba dive (bucear) 
To make do	scuba divin (bucear) snorklin .

To **be honest**, I have **never** snorkeled.

I **don't** like the **idea** of **breathin** **g** **u** **nder** **w** **ater**.

Do you like **trekk** **in** **g**?

Yes I like

Yes I like **trekk** **in** **g**.

Yes I do.

Money is **important** when you **go** **on** **h** **oliday**.

[dífikəlt] **diffic** **ult**. ☆

To **planificate** **plan**

Casas de cambio
bure **ow** **de** **change**
currency **(moneda corriente)** **ex** **change** **office**.

Ex **change** **rate** **(tarifa)**

[kantri] **con** **try**

Hot **el**

dis **frut** **enjoy**

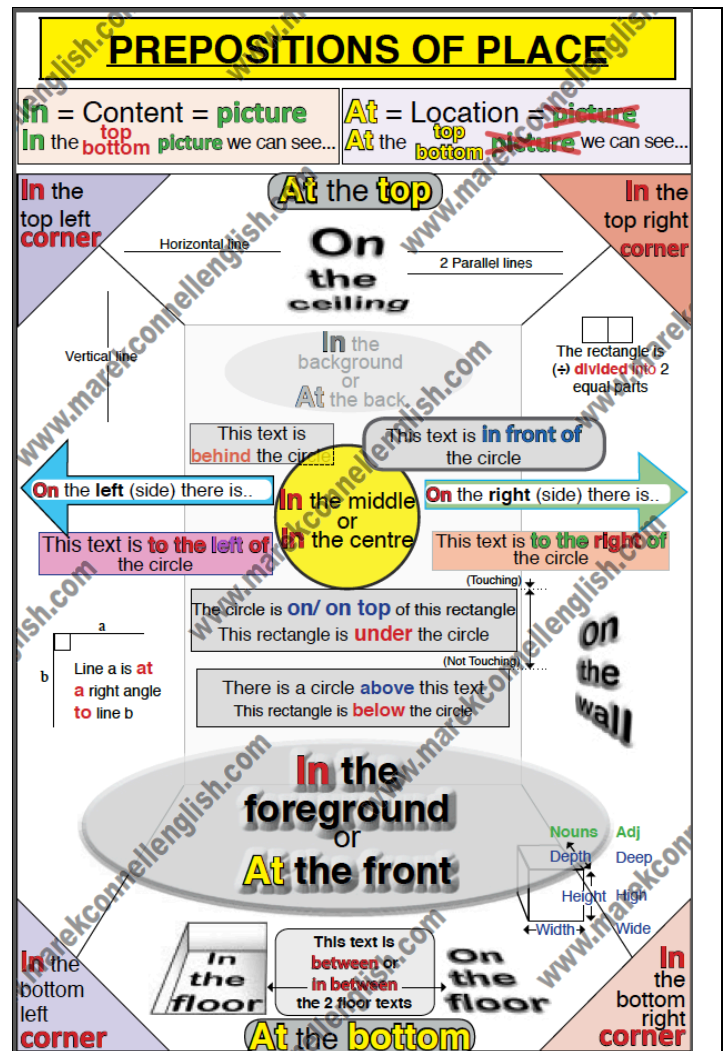
What **for** you constitutes a **good** **hot** **el**?

A **good** **servi** **ce**.

Clean
Clean **lin** **ess** **(la limpieza)**

Have you **ever** **be** **en** / **stay** **ed** **in** a **dirty** ☆ **hot** **el**?

False Friend	
File 	(archivo)
car p et	(moqueta)
Folder 	(carpeta)
Rag	(alfombra)
Door mat	



(ture (S) = Cha cha cha
to **re** **ure** **cal** **ure** **s** **pi** **ure** **va** **ure** **(buitre)**
ne **ure** **s** **cul** **ure** **cre** **ure** **fo** **ure** **but** **cher**
fi **ure** **f** **urn** **ure** **(mueble(s))**
But **m** **ch** **ure**

I didn't complain.

I don't know what type of bag (el bicho/ virus) it is.

spider (araña)

1. mosquito bites

to bite (morder)

2. Bee (abeja)/ wasp stings

To sting (picar)

Ankle (tobillo)

1) The centre of the city.
town.

2) The city centre.
town

I need to pay for a taxi.

The cost is higher than in the city centre.

Stars

I choose cheaper hotels.

To brainwash (lavar el cerebro, convencer) to +object.

They are brainwashed

~~They have washed their brains.~~

They have been brainwashed

Half board (media pension)
Full board (pension completa)

It depends on when we travel.

All included.

Bracelet (pulsera)

Strap (correa; tira; tirante)

If you travel to the Dominican Republic + you won't full board.

The plane is very faster than the boat.

(dis)advantage

speed

It depends on your travel trip.

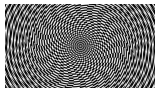
to confide (confiar) in +object.

The Canary Islands

It is a long time.

It is very long.

ibiza [ai-bi-fa]

		travel sick			
		seasick			
To	feel get	car plane train	sick	≈	(mare ado)
Dizzy (adj)					
	Sick (enfermo)				

To throw up
vomit
(angustias/vomitar)



Elegir		
Present	past	Participle
pick	picked	picked
select	Select	Select
choose (Elegir)	choose (Elegir)	chosen (Elegido)
choice (elección)	choice (elección)	election = politics.

1. The /form of transports	
2. The /a way of travelling	
3. (a/many) means of transports	
either (otro)	forms made
another (otro + otro)	form made
of transports.	

Duration	
0.5	1.5
30 minutes half an hour	1 and a half hours. An hour and a half
0.25 Fifteen minutes A quarter of an hour.	

