





The Underground <small>(London)</small> The Tube (LONDON ONLY!)	
Mind the gap <small>(British)</small>	
SUBWAY (NEW YORK ONLY!)	
METRO (system) →	(general term) any other country.
Métro <small>(French)</small>	100cm
<p>Metro is the most common term for underground rapid transit systems used by non-native English speakers.^[11] Rapid transit systems may be named after the medium by which passengers travel in busy central business districts; the use of tunnels inspires names such as subway,^[12] underground,^[13] Untergrundbahn (U-Bahn) in German,^[14] or the Tunnelbana (T-bana) in Swedish,^[15] the use of viaducts inspires names such as elevated (L or el), skytrain,^[16] overhead, overground or Hochbahn in German. One of these terms may apply to an entire system, even if a large part of the network (for example, in outer suburbs) runs at ground level.</p> <p>In most of Britain, a subway is a pedestrian underpass; the terms Underground and Tube are used for the London Underground, and the North East England Tyne and Wear Metro, mostly overground, is known as the Metro. In Scotland, however, the Glasgow Subway underground rapid transit system is known as the Subway. In most of North America, underground mass transit systems are primarily known as subways, whereas the term metro is a shortened reference to a metropolitan area. Chicago's commuter rail system that serves the entire metropolitan area is called Metra, while its rapid transit system that serves the city is called the "L". Rapid transit systems such as the Washington Metro, Los Angeles Metro Rail, the Miami Metrorail, and the Montreal Metro are generally called the Metro.</p> <p>In most parts of the world these systems are known as a "metro" which is short for "metropolitan". The term "subway" is used in many American systems as well as in Glasgow and Toronto. The system in London uses the terms "underground" and "tube". Systems in Germany are called "U-Bahn", which stands for "Untergrundbahn" (underground track). Many systems in East and Southeast Asia such as Taipei and Singapore are called MRT which stands for Mass Rapid Transit. Systems which are predominantly elevated may be referred to as "L" as in Chicago or "Skytrain", as in Bangkok and Vancouver. Other less common names include "T-bane" (in Scandinavia) and "MTR".</p> <p>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_metro_systems https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapid_transit https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapid_transit#cite_note-11</p>	

It's like trying to get blood out of a stone.
(impossible)



Ado ≈ delay
1. "Ok, so without further ado (sin mas dilacion), let's start / take it away!"
2. Much ado about nothing (trouble or difficulty) (Shakespeare)
3. (mucho ruido y pocas nueces) "I arrived there without delay or ado"

I'm going to clue you up on the topic of...

to/for someone.
To help + object (to) verb something
(+object) not to do something.
Nobody verbs

False Friend	
1. simple	(sencillo)
2. sensitive	(sensible)
3. sensible	(sensato)

Shore (orilla)

Dinghy (lancha)

It is at boiling point.

Sexual assault is Rife (repleto, plagado) (paplites)

To turn a blind (ciego) eye to +object. (to avoid paying attention to something)

La Penn is gaining more votes/ ground/ [sepórt] support (apoyar).

To make\gain ground (ganar terreno)

To become more successful, popular, important, or accepted.

"The opposition to vaccinating children, while still a definite minority, has been making ground in recent years."

"No one thought our fast food chain would do well in a country like India, but we've started making ground!"

"social networks are gaining ground over TV."

Claim (reclamación)

To claim that +object will happen.

Building a wall is inevitable.

Mexico

Take time. Cost money.

It seems like history repeats itself.

Countries are experiencing high levels of unemployment.

Automation

Robotics

To give incentives

To incentivise

Persons poop

To create a new job.

The Basque Country.

To be clued up about +object (al tanto (de); al corriente (de/ estar al día/actualizado) "I'm not particularly clued up on..." "I'm really clued up on..." "I need you to clue me in on the new prices"
"I'm going to clue you in on the topic of..." (To inform)
Are you up to speed with Autocad? (are you knowledgeable/ up to date) (Poner al día) To be brought up to speed about a topic. "I need you to bring me up to speed about the new lamb prices"

It's a hot potato. (a controversial topic)

Windrush generation

Draconian

(of laws or their application) excessively harsh and severe.

"the Nazis destroyed the independence of the press by a series of draconian laws"

To pull down

To tear down



(demoler, derribar)

Chord (acorde)

To strike (golpear) a chord with +object. (to cause someone to feel sympathy, emotion, or enthusiasm.)

(tocar la fibra) ☆

leads to verb+ing.

to result in something verb+ing.

resultar ☆


"The crisis provoked resulted in the loss of many jobs."

It's a **touchy** subject. **(temas espinosos)**
 Requiring special tact or skill in handling; delicate: *a touchy situation*
A thorny problem or subject is difficult to deal with:
"the thorny issue of taxation"
Touchy to touchy!
 Tending to take offense with little cause; oversensitive.

A delicate topic.	Thorn (la espina)
--------------------------	--------------------------

Backlash **(la reacción violenta)**
 It **seems to have stopped due** **(vencido; debido)** to the crisis.

A **catch 22** = **a vicious circle**.
 a self fulfilling prophecy
 From Catch-22, a paradoxical rule in the novel Catch-22 (1961) by Joseph Heller
 First Known Use: 1971
(el pez que muerde la cola)



To **begin** **verb+ing**
To + verb

There **is** no balance **between** salaries and the cost of living.
 They **let** him **to** live there **freely**.
[naatsi] nazi

There is	hay (sl) ★
there are	hay (pl) ★
They are	Ellos sont/están

even though Though Although	+object + verb... +sentence	(aunque) <i>she was angry, ...</i>
Despite of In spite of (a pesar de..)	(+object) verb+ing (her) being angry..." the fact that.... +sentence ...the fact that she was angry..." ...us needing to recharge our phones very often we still have them on during the night."	
	+ pronoun her	+ noun anger (la ira),...

overlook (to miss/to not realise)

utopia	utopic
distopia	distopic

An average Joe <small>(masculine)</small>
A plain Jane <small>(feminine)</small>
(a normal person.) used to refer to a completely average person.



in no agf	+	noun
adjective "strict"	+	in no agf
too	+	Adjective Much/many+ noun
very	+	adjective

To **live** the **life** of **Riley** (to live like a king)

Present	past	Participle
St ol	St ole	st olen

To ^(tirar) throw ^(eject)	at	→ tomatina
	to	→ basketball
	into	→ the rubbish bin
To ^(tirar) throw ^(eject)	+object rubbish litter	(away) (out) to in the street. (tirar fuera)
litter (irresponsible rubbish)		
throughout (a lo largo de)		
Through (a traves de)		

Somebody shoots (at) someone.

To	shoot	(disparar)	
	shout	(at +object) (gritar)	
	shout	someone dinner	
	cry	(llorar)	
scream (chillar)		Screen (pantalla)	
To	shout	to someone	(llamar)
	scream		(gritar)

be	quiet	(callado)	
To keep	calm	(tranquilo)	
be	[rilakst]	relaxet	

To be on the look out for +object. (buscando/ser pendiente de algo)
 Look out! (cuidado!)
 [caam] calm (tranquilo)