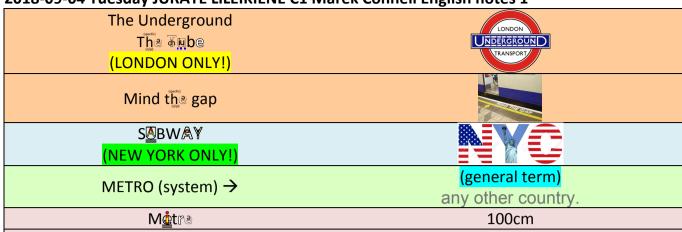
www.marekconnellenglish.com

2018-09-04 Tuesday JURATE LILEIKIENE C1 Marek Connell English notes 1



Metro is the most common term for underground rapid transit systems used by non-native English speakers. [11] Rapid transit systems may be named after the medium by which passengers travel in busy central business districts; the use of tunnels inspires names such as subway, [12] underground, [13] Untergrundbahn (U-Bahn) in German, [14] or the Tunnelbana (T-bana) in Swedish; [15] the use of viaductsinspires names such as elevated (L or el), skytrain, [16] overhead, overground or Hochbahn in German. One of these terms may apply to an entire system, even if a large part of the network (for example, in outer suburbs) runs at ground level.

In most of Britain, a *subway* is a pedestrian underpass; the terms *Underground* and *Tube* are used for the London Underground, and the North East England Tyne and Wear Metro, mostly overground, is known as the *Metro*. In Scotland, however, the Glasgow Subway underground rapid transit system is known as the *Subway*. In most of North America, underground mass transit systems are primarily known as *subways*, whereas the term *metro* is a shortened reference to a metropolitan area. Chicago's commuter rail system that serves the entire metropolitan area is called *Metra*, while its rapid transit system that serves the city is called the "L". Rapid transit systems such as the Washington Metro, Los Angeles Metro Rail, the Miami Metrorail, and the Montreal Metro are generally called the *Metro*.

In most parts of the world these systems are known as a "metro" which is short for "metropolitan". The term "subway" is used in many American systems as well as in Glasgow and Toronto. The system in London uses the terms "underground" and "tube". Systems in Germany are called "U-Bahn", which stands for "Untergrundbahn" (underground track). Many systems in East and Southeast Asia such as Taipei and Singapore are called MRT which stands for Mass Rapid Transit. Systems which are predominantly elevated may be referred to as "L" as in Chicago or "Skytrain", as in Bangkok and Vancouver. Other less common names include "T-bane" (in Scandinavia) and "MTR".

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List of metro systems

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapid_transit

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapid_transit#cite_note-11

lt's like trying to get blood out of o stane. (impossible)



```
Ado ≈delay

1. "Ok, so without forther" od (sin mas dilacion), let's start / toke it owey!"

2. Much add about nothing trouble or difficulty (Shakespear)

3. "I arrived there without delay or add"

The soint for the Wey To it to sing to the sing of the sing of the sing to the sing of the sing to the sing of the sing to the sing of the sing
```

Ī'm g@in® t@ clue you ap in on the topic of..._..

to/for s<u>@</u>me@ne.
To help<mark>+object (to) verb</mark> s@mething (+object) <mark>not to</mark> do s@mething.

1. simple (sencillo)
2.sensitive(sensible)
3.sensible (sensato)

False Friend

Nebody verb

Shore (orilla)

Dinghy (lancha)

It is at boiling point.

Seligible lassault is Rife (repleto, plagado) (paplites)

To tarn a blind (ciego) ere to +object. (to avoid paying attention to something)

La Penn is gaining more votes/ ground/ [sepórt] sapport (apoyar).

To make\gain ground (ganar terreno)

To become more successful, popular, important, or accepted.

"The opposition to vaccinating children, while still a definite minority, has been making ground in recent years."

"No one thought our fast food chain would do well in a country like India, but we've started making ground!"

"social networks are gaining ground over TV."



Cleim (reclamación)

To claim that +object will happen.

Building well is inevitable.

Me^ksic⊚

Teke time. Cost menu.

It sigms like history repeats itself.

Countries are experiencing high levels of

anemployment.

<u>Autemesijen</u>

Robotics

To give incentives

To incentivise

Persons people

To creete new jobs.

The Basque Cogntry.

Chord (acorde)

To strike (golpear) a chord with +object. (to cause someone to feel sympathy, emotion, or enthusiasm.)

(tocar la fibra) 😤



It's a hot patata. (a controversial topic)

Windrush generation

Drakenien

(of laws or their application) excessively harsh and severe.

"the Nazis destroyed the independence of the press by a series of draconian laws"

It's @ togchy sabject. (temas espinosos)

Requiring special tact or skill in handling; delicate: a touchy situation

A thorny problem or subject is difficult to deal with:

"the thorny **issue of** taxation"

To**ach**y to**ach**y!

Tending to take offense with little cause; oversensitive.

A delicate topic.

Thorn (la espina)

Backlash (la reacción violenta)

It sign to have stopp due (vencido; debido) to the crisis.

ૈ cat**ch** 22 = <mark>ા viેંટોેેેગડ દોrહે</mark>ને.

💆 self fulfilling propfiesy

From Catch-22, a paradoxical rule in the novel Catch-22 (1961) by

Joseph Heller

First Known Use: 1971 (el pez que muerde la cola)



To begin verb+ing To + verb

There is no balance botwood n salaries and the cost of living.

They let him to live there fraily.

[naatsi] n<u>a</u>zi



<mark>Î</mark> ven th <u>aug</u> h Th <u>a</u> ugh Alth <u>a</u> ugh	+object + verb +sentence she was a	(aunque)					
(+object) verb+ing (her) being angry" the fact that+sentence In spite ofthe fact that she was angry" (a pesarus needing to recharge our phones very often we still have them on during the night."							
	+ <mark>pronoun</mark> her	+ <mark>noun</mark> anger (la ira),					

@verlook (to miss/to not realise)

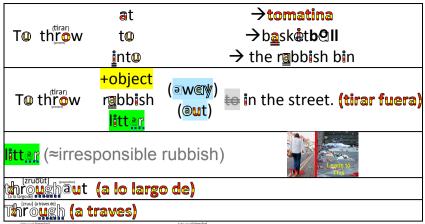
iutopia utopic distopic

An	(masculine) aver 也低度 J@@
Ą	olein Jene (feminine)
(a	normal person.)
US	ed to refer to a completely average person.

To live the life of Riley (to live like a king)

Present	past	Participle	
Sto	St@l@	st⊛len	

- 1	•		
	ino <u>a</u> gfh	+	noun
	adjective	_	<mark>ůno<u>a</u>gf</mark> i
	"strict"	_	
	+00	+	Adjective
	too		Much/many+ noun
	very	+	adjective



Samebody shoots (at) same@ne.





To be on the look out for +object. (buscando/ser pendiente de algo)
Look out! (cuidado!)

[caam] calm (tranquilo)