

2019-09-19 Thursday Rubén Achau Muñoz B2 Marek Connell English notes 2

product ^[prɒd-akt(s)]

clinical trial ^[kli-ni-kəl tri-əl]

it can be cost 100€.

Justify ^[dʒə-sti-faɪ]

climate ^[klaɪ-met]

Decrease / reduce ^[dɪ-kriːs / rɪ-dʒʊs]

increase ^[ɪn-kriːs]

Temperature ^[tɛm-pɪ-cha(r)-tʃə]

Farming ^[fɑ:mɪŋ]

Cows ^[kaʊz]

Methane (metano) ^[ˈmeɪ-tʃeɪn]

Release ^[rɪ-liːs]

Industry ^[ɪn-dʌ-strɪ]

Lorry/ truck (camión) ^[ˈlɒrɪ / trʌk]

Ap. ^[æp]

Gas ^[ɡæs]

Vehicle ^[ˈviː-ki-l]

Chalk (tiza) ^[tʃɔ:k]

Drought ^[draʊt]



Other ^[əʊ-ðə]

Floods are common during the monsoon. ^{[flʌd] [kɒmən] [dʊrɪŋ] [ðə] [mɒn-sun]}

Ticket ^[tɪ-kɪt]

refrain (abstenerse de) from verb+ing ^{[rɪ-freɪn] [ab-sten-er-se de] [frɒm]}

Build ^[bɪld]

Guide ^[ɡaɪd]

Course ^[kɔ:rs]

Chaos ^[keɪ-ɒs]

Colour ^[kʌl-ə]

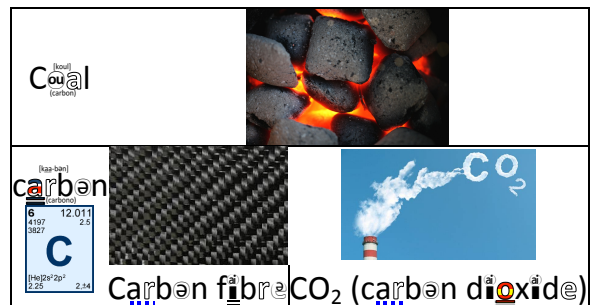
Committing arson are is a crime. ^{[kə-mɪt] [ar-sən] [aɪz] [ə] [kraɪm]}

"There are many acts of arson happening."

An arsonist (el pirómano) ^{[ar-sən] [pɪ-rə-mə-nə]}

- "There have been no significant incidents of arson in the last year"
- "No one has committed arson here."
- "Why do people commit arson?"

No se pronuncia letras blancas.	
Vegetable ^[ˈvɛt-ə-bəl]	temperature ^[ˈtɛm-pɪ-cha(r)-tʃə]
comfortable ^[kəm-fɜ:t-ə-bəl]	literature ^[lɪ-tɪ-cha(r)-tʃə]
chocolate ^[ˈtʃɒk-lət]	literally ^[lɪ-tə-rə-lɪ]
particularly ^[pɑ:ti-kju-lə-rɪ]	regularly ^[ˈre-gju-lə-rɪ]
Favourite ^[ˈfeɪ-vrɪt]	Restaurant ^[ˈrɛs-tɒr-ənt]
Edinburgh flood minute since purchase ^{[ˈɛd-ɪn-bə-rə] [flʌd] [mɪ-nɪt] [sɪn-sɪ] [pɜ:ʃəs]}	
product company ^{[prɒd-akt] [kəm-pə-nɪ]}	Themes mountain doubt debt ^{[θi:mz] [maʊn-tɪn] [daʊt] [deɪt]}
London private Parents month money women ^{[lʌn-dən] [praɪ-vət] [pɛr-ənts] [mʌnθ] [mʌni] [wɪmɪn]}	



Infrastructure

The verb TO HAVE to talk about possession					
Past Simple←			Present Simple↓		
NEGATIVE (-)	Sub	had it	(+) Sub	have (got) it	
		had it		has (got) it	
	Sub	didn't have it?	(-) Have Sub	don't have it	
		hadn't have it?		doesn't have it	
?	Did Sub	have it?	(?) Do Sub	haven't got it	
		Had Sub		hasn't got it	
	(?) Have Sub	have it?	Do Sub	have it	
		Has Sub		got it	



Packaging (el embalaje)

To take your rubbish to a recycling plant.

ecological park=Abulera

country

Any Tom, Dick or Harry	
I'm not going to leave my children with any Tom, Dick or Harry. (a random person)	
(pepito, juanito y fulanito)	
I don't know him from Adam (I have no idea who he is)	
(No tengo ni idea quien es)	
An average Joe (masculine)	
A plain Jane (feminine)	
(a normal person.)	
used to refer to a completely average person.	

Government

Political party.

(Ser consciente)			
To be	aware	de/about	something
conscious			
To make +object	aware of +object ²		
"I am here to make you aware of the importance of learning languages."			

Elegir		
Present	past	Participle
pick	picked	picked
select	selected	selected
choose	chose	chosen
	nous	fruen
choice	election=	
	politics.	

A brick carton of milk	
A cartoon programme (animated movies)	
Cardboard (el cartón)	
Brick (ladrillo)	

Far-fetchet (inverosimil/poco probable)

	Star Wars <small>[stɑː wɔːs]</small> (guerra)	
	words <small>[wɜːds]</small> (palabras)	
work <small>[wɜːk]</small> (trabajo)		

Famous

Fame

How to talk about Consumerism	
To consume <small>[kənˈsʊm]</small> (consumir)	
<i>"We are consuming the World's resources"</i>	
Consumption <small>[kənˈsʌmpʃən]</small> (noun)	The action of using up resources. (El consumo)
<i>"The consumption of convenience goods (bienes) is on the rise."</i> <i>"We must reduce energy consumption."</i>	
Consumerism <small>[kənˈsʊməˌrɪzəm]</small> Noun or adjective	Characterized by a preoccupation with the acquisition of consumer goods. <i>"A consumerist society"</i>
	A person who believes in consumerism. <i>"self-indulgent consumerists"</i> (consumista)
<i>"the Consumerism is a big issue nowadays."</i>	
A consumerist <small>[kənˈsʊməˌrɪst]</small>	A person who believes in consumerism. <i>"A consumerist society"</i>
A consumer <small>[kənˈsʊmə]</small> (noun)	A person who purchases goods and services for personal use. (consumidor)
<i>"Consumers are always keen on finding the best deals."</i>	
<i>"I'm a very consumer person."</i> <i>"I'm a (very) big consumer person."</i>	

Avarech

Increasingly


Masses (las masas)

Funnel (un embudo/canalizar)

Career paths

Waiter(s)
[ˈweɪtə]
waitress(es)
[ˈweɪtrɛs]

Worker

(Albañil/obrero)	
Builders <small>[ˈbɪldə]</small>	
constructors <small>[kənˈstrʌktə]</small>	
construction (site) workers <small>[kənˈstrʌkʃən]</small>	
labourers <small>[ˈleɪbə]</small>	

Re-stocking the shelves.
[ˈriːstɒkɪŋ]

Destiny (fate) (destino de la vida)
destination (destino de viajar)

To **breed** (criar: mas para animales)

do **breeding**.

To **breed** of

different
rare

breed (raza)

1. a person or thing with characteristics that are uncommon among their kind; a rarity.
"she's one of the rare breed of Hollywood stars who tread the fine line between commercial glory and art house credibility"

2. a breed of livestock or poultry that is not associated with large-scale commercial farming, typically one that has traditionally been reared in a particular region.
"he rears various rare breeds including Gloucester Old Spot pigs"

Fo **cas**

Snazzy (stylish and attractive)

1 **photographer**(s) 

2 **photography** The subject

3 **photograph**(s) 

I am interested (estoy interesado) in (verb+ing) (+object).

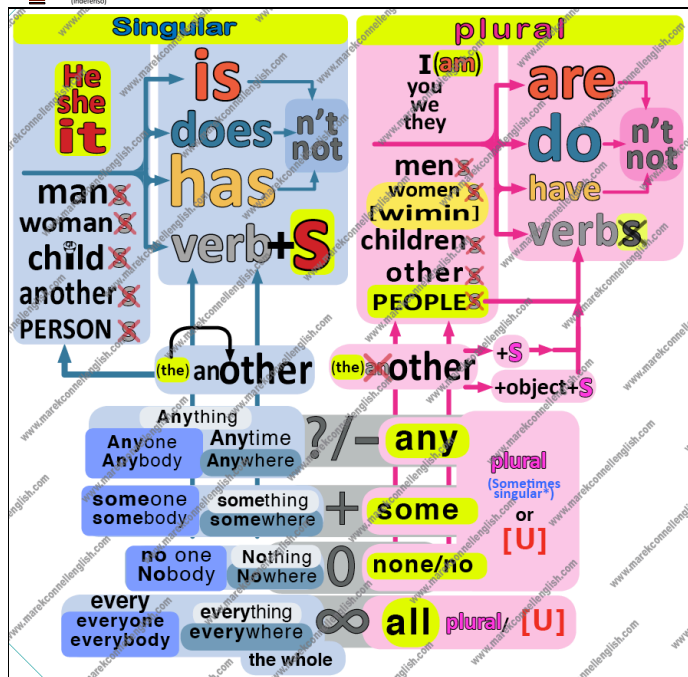
I am interestin (soy interesante)

"It is interestin"

They are part of the leisure industry.

Recogni shi on

Valnerab le



save money (on) (verb+ing) +object

spend money (on) (verb+ing) +object

To waste time energy in (to)

invest time energy in (to)

Use + (adverb)

Medi a

overwhelmet

She was always on her phone.

		Position 1 Countable Plural nouns or uncountable nouns		position 2 Countable Plural nouns or uncountable nouns
		Amount		frequency /intensity
I (modal/aux)	verb	more /less a lot of	+object	more less a lot
<p>A big car uses more petrol than a small one.</p> <p>I teach more children.</p> <p>I smoke a lot of cigarettes.</p> <p>We spend more money on healthcare than Greece.</p>				
<p>I use the internet more than before.</p> <p>I teach children more.</p> <p>I smoke a lot.</p> <p>We use more public transport more.</p>				

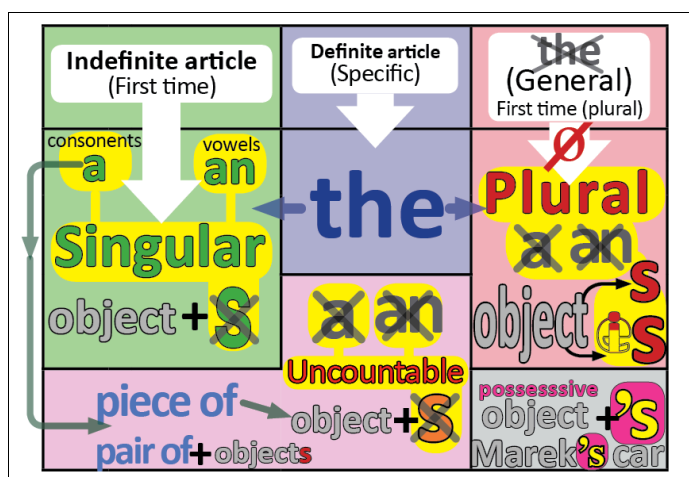
Once in a blue moon
(una vez en un millón)
(una vez cada mil)
Check

There are people from all walks of life. (All areas / aspects of life)
(hay gente para todo)

Healthy
healthily
health
health clinic

To kill 2 birds with 1 stone.
(matar dos pajaros de un tiro)

go up
go sky-high
To ("The price of petrol has gone sky-high!")
sky-rocket (el cohete).
("The price of petrol has sky-rocketed!")
(subir/augmentar)



Shopping centre	UK
Shopping mall	US
Department store (almacen)	≈Corte ingles
Leisure centre (centro deportivo)	
Sport	

Capitalism

Predator (depredador)

Predatory behavior (comportamiento)

Hunt (cazar)

We need other ways to hunt (cazar).

Alternative

False Friend
Competence (inteligencia)
competition (competencia) <small>el acto</small>
competitor (competencia) <small>la persona/el equipo</small>
competitive (competente)
competitiveness (competitividad)
They are competing against each other (uno al otro).

Mass tourism is a problem.





Carbon foot print (la huella) (impacto de carbono)

CO₂ (carbon dioxide)

+object
Related with related to someone
Verb+ing +object
(relacionado con)
To relate to +object
To relate to someone. (relacionarse con alguien)

Can you take me a picture/photo?		Can you take a picture/photo of me?		 "Can you take a picture of us?" When you see it... 😊
1.	To	do make take	picture a photo from of someone selfie	
2.	To	make record film	a video/ film.	

Sword

(Phrasal verb)	
To blow up (hinchar) balloon.	
To blow up + (object)	
A terrorist blows up a building. (explotar)	
A bomb explodes / blows up .	
To blow +object out of proportion. (to exaggerate)	
To blow out candles on a cake (tarta).	
To blow your money (on sex drugs and rock and roll.) (to spend your money in a carefree way)	


Chóisy

<p>To cheer (+object) (on)</p> <p>(gritar de entusiasmo/ animar)</p>		
<p>cheer s! (salud)</p>	<p>cheer up!</p> <p>(anímate)</p>	
<p>cheer leader (Animador, animadora (en encuentros deportivos, mítines políticos); porrista.)</p>		
<p>a toast (una tostada/brindis)</p> <p>To make/propose a toast.</p>		



Godfather (el padrino de hijos)
The best man (el padrino de boda)
The friend of the groom (novio)
Bridesmaid (dama de honor)
Mother-in-law (suegra)







To give (+object) a present/gift ⁽ⁿ⁾ . (regalo)
Prize (premio)
a word (galardón)= for film s / nobel prize .
prize s =game show/competition
reward s (recompensas)

Careful
care

<p>The bride and (the) groom.</p> <p>a married couple</p>	
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Present	past	Participle
blow	blew	blown
	blue	

[Ai-ə] = [I'll]	
aisle	isle
	

MAKE creation			
<p>Build/ Construct love/peace/war, money, the bed, a cake, a plan, a fire, progress, an offer, arrangements, a suggestion, a decision, an effort, an excuse, an exception, a mistake, a noise, a phone call, a profit, a fortune, space, a brief, a reservation</p>			
Do action			
<p>Sport, Business, work, an exam, a course, a presentation, the shopping, the ironing, activities, good/harm, a favour, your best, exercise, 50km/h, a calculation, training.</p>			

Posh twat^(coño) /twit^(idiota)

Festivities

(a si a bote pronto)		
1. Off the cuff /bat.		cuff (puño)
2. Off the top of my head.		bat
without preparation. "they asked some difficult questions to answer off the cuff"		



Witness (testigo)


Reception

Wedding

To make a hoo haa/fass ^(el jaleo) about + object.
to see whot the ^{fass} ^{hype} ^(rollo) is about.
(cresta de la hola)
There is a lot of hype ^(excitement /exaggeration) about /around pokemon Go.



throw^(tran) party^(Montar)
 have^(Dar) event^(hacer)
 have^(hacer) meeting^(reunión)

A political party



A political party is defined as an organised group of people with at least roughly similar political aims and opinions, that seeks to influence public policy by getting its candidates elected to public office.

Party (parte)
 "Both parties agree to the terms and conditions"

Disguise (disfrazarse/ mas =ocultar)	
A fancy-dress party. To wear fancy-dress. To dress up as "superman"	
To dress up (disfrazarse/ vestirse elegantemente) for a wedding.	
To get dressed. (vestirse)	
To dress down	to dress casual
	Friday ^s (casual dress at work for the last Friday of the month.)

I have heart of it bat...

When the clock strikes midnight everybody eats 12 grapes for each strike of the bell (timbre).